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**SECTION 31 10 00**  
**SITE CLEARING**  
**BASED ON DFD MASTER SPECIFICATION DATED 02/17/2016**

**PART 1 - GENERAL**

**SCOPE**

The work under this section shall consist of providing all work, materials, labor, equipment, and supervision necessary to clear and grub the site of existing vegetation as required in these specifications and on the drawings. Included are the following topics:

**PART 1 - GENERAL**

- Scope
- Related Work
- Clearing Limits

**PART 2 - MATERIALS**

- Not Used

**PART 3 - EXECUTION**

- General
- Cutting
- Removal Methods
- Grubbing

**RELATED WORK**

Applicable provisions of Division 1 govern work under this Section.

Related work specified elsewhere:

- Section 30 05 00 – Common Work Results For All Exterior Improvements
- Section 31 13 00 – Selective Tree and Shrub Removal and Transplanting
- Section 31 13 16 - Selective Tree and Shrub Protection and Trimming
- Section 31 20 00 – Earthmoving
- Section 31 25 00 – Erosion Control

**CLEARING LIMITS**

Confine clearing and grubbing operations to the limits as indicated on the drawings. In the absence of such a designation on the drawings, confine work to the minimum area reasonably necessary to undertake the work as determined by the Owner's Project Representative. Clearing and grubbing operations shall not extend past the property line or easement line without prior approval of the DFD Project Representative.

**PART 2 - MATERIALS**

Not Used

**PART 3 - EXECUTION**

**GENERAL**

Limits of clearing and grubbing shall be as shown on drawings. When selective pruning and removal is specified, limit work to only those plants or limbs shown on the drawings or detailed in the specifications.

1 Remove and dispose of trees, stumps, roots, brush, vegetation, debris, and other items that interfere with  
2 new construction as shown on the drawings.

3  
4 To minimize erosion, limit heavy equipment travel only to areas that are necessary to complete clearing and  
5 grubbing operations.

6  
7 Repair damaged erosion control features immediately.

### 8 9 **CUTTING**

10 Fell and prune trees in manner so as not to damage adjacent structures, site features or other plants not  
11 scheduled for removal.

12  
13 If trees scheduled to remain are injured notify DFD Project Representative.

14  
15 When pruning, limit removal only to those limbs shown on drawings or that which is necessary to complete  
16 other site work.

17  
18 When pruning, make cuts near trunk, but beyond branch collar. If no branch collar is present, make a  
19 vertical cut near where the limb meets the trunk. Do not cut branch collar. Application of tree paint is not  
20 necessary for pruning trees as designated on the drawings unless otherwise noted.

21  
22 Prevent the spread of oak wilt by treating all cut surfaces and abrasions sustained between April 1 and  
23 October 1 on healthy oak trees and saplings with a thorough application of tree paint immediately upon  
24 discovering a wound. Between these dates, also paint the cut surfaces of the stumps of all healthy oak trees  
25 and saplings immediately after cutting, whether remaining in place or grubbed.

26  
27 Use sharp tools and make clean cuts.

### 28 29 **REMOVAL METHODS**

30 Unless the drawings specify otherwise, the Contractor owns all trees, brush and debris removed from the  
31 site. All cleared material shall be disposed of offsite unless otherwise specified on the drawings or agreed  
32 upon by the Owner and DFD Project Representative prior to any clearing and grubbing taking place.

33  
34 Clearing and grubbing debris shall be disposed of at facilities designed to accept the material that is being  
35 disposed. Follow all local, state and federal regulations.

### 36 37 **GRUBBING**

38  
39 Grubbing operations may be completed by removal of stump section or by grinding.

40  
41 Remove stumps, logs, roots, other organic matter located within proposed building excavations completely.

42  
43 Remove stumps, logs, roots, other organic matter located within proposed pavements and structures to the  
44 depth indicated:

45 Walks: 24 inches below subgrade

46 Roads and drives and parking areas: 36 inches below subgrade

47 Concrete slabs: 24 inches below subgrade

48 Lawn areas: 12 inches

49 Footings and foundations for signs, lights, etc.: 18 inches below footing base

50  
51 Depressions resulting from grubbing operations shall be backfilled in accordance with Section 31 20 00 –  
52 Earthwork.

53  
54 **END OF SECTION**

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**SECTION 31 13 00**  
**SELECTIVE TREE REMOVAL**  
**BASED ON DFD MASTER SPECIFICATION DATED 02/17/2016**

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**PART 1 - GENERAL**

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**SCOPE**

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Work includes the felling or removal by tree spade of trees or larger shrubs designated in the contract to be removed from the project site, and related work as indicated in the drawings.

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**PART 1 - GENERAL**

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- Scope
- Related Work
- Definitions
- Quality Assurance

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**PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

44  
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- Materials

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**PART 3 - EXECUTION**

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- Felling
- Pruning
- Cleaning

57  
58

**RELATED WORK**

59  
60

Applicable provisions of Division 1 shall govern all work under this section.

61  
62  
63

Related Work Specified Elsewhere:

64  
65

- Section 31 10 00 – Site Clearing

66  
67

- Section 31 12 16 – Selective Tree and Shrub Protection and Trimming

68  
69  
70  
71  
72

**DEFINITIONS**

73  
74  
75

Caliper: Diameter of a trunk measured by a diameter tape at 4'-6" above the ground or DBH (diameter at breast height). (Standard as defined by the ISA – International Society for Arboriculture).

76  
77  
78

Arborist or Certified Arborist: As referenced here in all "arborists" or "certified arborists" shall be at minimum an ISA Certified Arborist or and ASCA Registered Consulting Arborist unless other specified.

79  
80  
81  
82  
83

**QUALITY ASSURANCE**

84  
85

Tree Pruning Standard: Comply with ANSI A300 Pruning Standards.

86  
87  
88

Oak Wilt Prevention: Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources Forestry Division Publication PUB-FR-127 2009.

89  
90  
91  
92  
93

**PART 2 - PRODUCTS**

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**MATERIALS**

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Tree caliper measurements shall be taken 4'-6" (1.4 m) above ground level.

101  
102

Wood chips or shredded bark (as specified on plans) mulch, free of material detrimental to healthy plant growth. Wood chips shall be 1/8" (3.2 mm) nominal thickness, with at least 50% having an area of not less

1 than 1 sq. inch (6.45 sq. cm), and no piece having an area of more than 6 sq. inches (38.7 sq. cm). *(Note to*  
2 *Specifier: either wood chips OR shredded bark mulch should be specified.)*

3  
4 Adequate supplies of water suitable for irrigation and free of harmful materials.  
5

### 6 **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

#### 7 8 **FELLING**

9  
10 Fell trees to prevent damage to adjacent structures and to those trees and shrubs designated to remain.  
11 Remove stumps and roots to a clear depth of 36" (0.9 m) below existing grades in areas of lawn, and to full  
12 depth in areas of paving, building footings, or utility structures.  
13

#### 14 **PRUNING**

15  
16 Only those branches of existing trees that interfere in some way with the Contractor's operations or with  
17 the spading operation are to be pruned.  
18

19 Pruning shall be performed by a certified arborist. Prune trees over winter, between the months of  
20 November and March. Trees may be pruned at other times of the year, provided that the Contractor  
21 submits to the owner for acceptance a scheduled time, and a description of pruning methods and materials.  
22

23 Prune trees according to ANSI A300 Pruning Standards.  
24

25 To prevent Oak wilt, do not prune, cut or injure Oaks between April 1 and October 1. If an Oak is wounded  
26 during this period, cover the wound **immediately** with tree wound paint (water-based paint). November  
27 through March is the preferred period for pruning and tree removal. Refer to Wisconsin Department of  
28 Natural Resources Forestry Division Publication PUB-FR-127 2009 for further Oak tree protection  
29 information.  
30

31 Where necessary, repairs to damaged wood shall be performed under the direction of the Owner, or a  
32 certified arborist.  
33

34 Evergreens shall only be pruned to remove dead, broken or damaged branches.  
35

36 Perform pruning using scissors-style cutting devices, and not anvil-style hand pruners, pole pruners or  
37 loppers.  
38

#### 39 **CLEANING**

40  
41 All trimmed branches and other debris shall be removed from the site by the Contractor at the end of each  
42 work day.  
43

44 **END OF SECTION**



- 1 D2922 Standard Test Methods for Density of Soil and Soil-Aggregate In-Place by Nuclear
- 2 Methods (Shallow Depth)
- 3 D3017 Standard Test Method for Water Content of Soil and Rock In-Place by Nuclear Methods
- 4 (Shallow Depth)
- 5 D4253 Standard Test Methods for Maximum Index Density and Unit Weight of Soils Using a
- 6 Vibratory Table
- 7 D6938 Standard Test Method for In-Place Density and Water Content of Soil and Soil-
- 8 Aggregate by Nuclear Methods (Shallow Depth)
- 9 D6913 Standard Test Methods for Particle-Size Distribution (Gradation) of Soils Using Sieve
- 10 Analysis
- 11 E329 Standard Specification for Agencies Engaged in Construction Inspection, Testing, or
- 12 Special Inspection

13  
14 **QUALITY ASSURANCE**

15  
16 The Contractor shall conduct sampling, testing, and analysis as required by this section and elsewhere in  
17 the Contract Documents either by retaining the services of an independent construction materials testing  
18 consultant or with internal certified testers. The materials testing personnel shall meet the requirements of  
19 ASTM E329.

20  
21 The Contractor’s construction materials testing personnel shall complete material testing as outlined in  
22 Table 31 20 00 -1.

23  
24 *Table 31 20 00 -1*

Material	Test Required	Test/Sample Frequency
<i>Structural Fill</i>	<i>D422 Standard Test Method for Particle Size Analysis of Soils</i>	<i>1 test/500 CY placed</i>

25  
26 **SUBMITTALS**

27  
28 Provide samples of each type of soil or aggregate proposed for use on the project. Samples shall consist of  
29 a minimum of 50 pounds of soil.

30  
31 Provide copies of all material testing reports completed for the project within 48 hours of completing the  
32 individual tests. Along with each individual test result, provide a running spreadsheet of all individual test  
33 results.

34  
35 **QUANTITIES**

36  
37 Finished topsoil depth shall be as specified in Section 32 91 13 – Soil Preparation or as shown on the  
38 drawings.

39  
40 Contractor shall be solely responsible for determining all earthwork quantities based on the existing and  
41 proposed elevations provided on the drawings. Any geotechnical investigations provided by the Owner  
42 apply only to those locations that the data was collected, and may not be indicative of conditions elsewhere  
43 on the site. The Contractor is responsible for collecting any additional geotechnical or survey data he  
44 deems necessary to complete an accurate estimate of earthwork quantities.

45  
46 If onsite grading, excavation and borrow operations do not provide enough suitable material for fill areas,  
47 Contractor shall coordinate and pay for excavation, transport and placement of imported material meeting  
48 the specifications of the contract documents. If excavation results in excess materials, Contractor shall  
49 coordinate and pay for loading, transport and offsite disposal of excess materials.

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Contractor shall notify the DFD Project Representative immediately if geotechnical information, existing grades, or proposed grades shown on the drawings appears to be inaccurate.

## **PART 2 - MATERIALS**

### **EARTH FILL**

Use clean material consisting of inorganic soil or a mixture of inorganic soil and rock, stone or gravel. The material shall be free of topsoil, sod, stumps, wood, asphalt, concrete, debris, and other deleterious material. The maximum dimension of any material shall not exceed 2' in any direction.

### **GRANULAR FILL**

Clean material meeting the requirements of "Grade 1" or "Grade 2" granular backfill as defined in WisDOT Section 209.2.1.

### **STRUCTURAL FILL**

Clean material meeting the requirements of "Structure Backfill" as defined in WisDOT Section 210.2.1.

## **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

### **GENERAL**

Complete earthwork excavation for elevation changes, utility trenches, minor structures and building foundations in accordance with this section and the following applicable sections:

- Section 31 22 16.15 - Roadway Subgrade Preparation
- Section 31 23 16.13 - Trenching
- Section 31 23 16.16 - Structure Excavation for Minor Structures

Rock excavation shall be completed in accordance with Section 31 23 16.26 - Rock Removal

### **TOPSOIL REMOVAL**

Comply with erosion control requirements of Section 31 25 00 – Erosion Control and as shown on the plan relative topsoil removal and storage.

Complete clearing and grubbing work as required by the Contract Documents and as specified in Section 31 10 00 – Site Clearing.

Coordinate topsoil stockpile locations with Owner and other contractors working onsite.

Remove all topsoil from proposed locations of buildings, structures, roads, walks and other paved areas. Also, remove topsoil from proposed lawn or turf areas where the proposed elevation exceeds the existing elevation by 1' or greater, or where fill will be placed.

Stockpile reusable topsoil for use in restoration. Salvaged topsoil shall not be removed from the site without prior approval of the DFD Project Representative.

Do not excavate, grade or work topsoil in frozen or muddy condition.

Minimize compaction of topsoil to the extent possible.

1 **EXCAVATION**

2  
3 Excavate to the elevations shown on the drawings. Allow for placement of fill, base course, pavements, and  
4 topsoil as required by the drawings and other Contract Documents.

5  
6 Transfer lines and grades as shown on the drawings.

7  
8 Excavate areas to provide positive drainage. Contractor shall notify the DFD Project Representative  
9 immediately if the final proposed elevations shown on the drawings do not provide drainage away from  
10 buildings, structures, roads, walks and other paved areas.

11  
12 Remove excess and spoil material from the site in a timely fashion.

13  
14 Do not excavate below design grades without prior authorization by the DFD Project Representative.

15  
16 **PLACING AND COMPACTING MATERIAL**

17  
18 Place material in fill areas only after all topsoil has been removed.

19  
20 Place fill to the elevations shown on drawings; allow for placement of base course, pavements and topsoil  
21 as required by the drawings and other Contract Documents.

22  
23 Fill type shall be as indicated on Table 31 20 00 -2, or as shown on the drawings.

24  
25 Do not place fill on areas consisting of organic soil, debris or soft and yielding material.

26  
27 Do not place fill on frozen or muddy areas.

28  
29 Moisture condition subgrade as necessary to provide a firm surface prior to placing fill.

30  
31 Place fill in horizontal lifts having thickness as shown on Table 31 20 00 - 2.

32  
33 Compact fill material as required by Table 31 20 00 - 2 for given use.

34  
35 Moisture condition fill material as necessary to achieve density required for given use.

36  
37 Place and compact backfill so as to minimize settlement and avoid damage to walls, utility lines and other  
38 work in place. Place backfill simultaneously on both sides of free-standing structures.

39  
40 It is the responsibility of the Contractor to provide all necessary compaction equipment and other grading  
41 equipment that may be required to obtain the specified compaction. Compaction of controlled backfill by  
42 travel of grading equipment will not be considered adequate for uniform compaction. Hand guided  
43 vibratory or tamping compactors will be required whenever controlled backfill may be placed adjacent to  
44 walls, footings, and columns or in confined areas.

1

**Table 31 20 00 -2**

Location	Required Material	Maximum Compacted Lift Thickness	Minimum Proctor Compaction	Minimum Relative Density <sup>(a)</sup>
Areas Beneath Footings, Floor Slabs, or Structures	Structural Fill	8"	95% Modified	70%
Footings, Foundation and Structure Backfill	Structural Fill	8"	95% Modified	70%
Areas within 10' of Existing or Proposed Building or Structure Footing or Slab	Granular Fill	12"	90% Modified	60%
Turf Areas	Earth Fill	12"	85 % Modified	50%

(a) Minimum relative density as determined by ASTM D-4253 for coarse-grained soils with less than 15% by mass passing the No. 200 (75-µm) sieve. Applicable only when minimum proctor compaction cannot be achieved.

2

3

4

5

**GRADING**

6

Grading shall include areas necessary to establish new grades as required, additional areas disturbed by construction activities, storage, equipment including all trenching, where excess fill is deposited and where cutting is required.

7

8

9

10

New grades are designed to produce desired configuration of site and do not represent a balance between cut and fill.

11

12

13

Excavated materials shall be disposed of by contractor at a suitable off-site location. Contractor shall be responsible for securing suitable disposal site(s) and for all off-site disposal costs.

14

15

16

Grades not indicated shall be uniform levels or slopes between point elevations as shown. Adjust all grades as necessary to provide positive drainage away from structures.

17

18

19

20

Grades for earthwork shall not deviate from established elevations, as shown in excess of 1 inch unless otherwise directed by DFD Project Representative.

21

22

23

Do all cutting, filling, compacting fill, rough grading required to bring entire project to within respective base course elevations or 6 inches below finished topsoil elevations.

24

25

26

**GRADING AROUND TREES**

27

28

Limit excavation, filling and grading near trees or other vegetation to the extent possible. When tree roots are encountered, cut roots cleanly and squarely.

29

30

31

For trees within the grading limits that are to remain, install tree protection fencing as noted in the drawings.

32

33

34

**SOIL STABILIZATION**

35

36

Notify the DFD Project Representative if a solid subgrade cannot be established through drying and grading.

37

38

39

**CLEAN UP**

40

41

Level off all waste disposal areas and clean up all areas used for the storage of materials or the temporary deposit of excavated earth. Remove all surplus material, tools and equipment.

42

43

44

1 Thoroughly clean all drainage ways, roads, parking lots, sidewalks, and paved surfaces and remove and  
2 dispose of all debris and mud.

3  
4

**END OF SECTION**



1 Method of measurement and basis of payment sections in any referenced erosion control documents shall  
2 not apply to this contract.

3  
4 **REFERENCE DOCUMENTS**

5  
6 Wherever PAL appears in this specification, it shall mean the Wisconsin Department of Transportation,  
7 Erosion Control Product Acceptability List (PAL), current edition.

8  
9 **SUBMITTALS**

10  
11 Submit shop drawings for the following erosion control features:

12  
13  
14 **EROSION CONTROL PLAN**

15  
16 The A/E has prepared an erosion control plan for the project. [The A/E will complete, apply for, and pay  
17 for a Water Resources Application for Project Permits (WRAPP) to obtain acceptance for land disturbing  
18 activities in excess of 1 acre from the WDNR.] The Contractor will provide the A/E with submittals for  
19 materials used to implement the erosion control plan, as well as any modifications to the erosion control  
20 plan that are necessary due to the Contractor's means and methods of construction.

21  
22 Contractor shall comply with all the requirements of the erosion control plan, [and if applicable, the  
23 Construction Site Storm Water Runoff General Permit requirements as obtained from the WRAPP.  
24 Contractor shall be responsible for completing all construction site inspection reports for the duration of the  
25 project and the Notice of Termination form required by the WDNR].

26  
27  
28 Contractor shall provide all erosion control measures necessary as noted in the drawings and defined in the  
29 specifications to protect property and the environment. Apply and pay for erosion control or land disturbing  
30 permits as required by local municipalities and state agencies.

31  
32 **PART 2 – MATERIALS**

33  
34 **GENERAL**

35  
36 Erosion mats, soil stabilizers, and tackifiers shall be listed on the Wisconsin Erosion Control Product  
37 Acceptability List (PAL) as published by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation.

38  
39 When the design or contract includes permanent erosion control or stormwater control features, the  
40 contractor may employ these items in his control of erosion and stormwater during his construction  
41 activities. However, these items shall be fully cleaned, restored, and in every way fully functioning for its  
42 intended permanent use prior to acceptance of the work.

43  
44  
45 **GEOTEXTILE FABRIC**

46  
47 Type FF geotextile fabric meeting the requirement of the PAL shall be used for inlet protection.

48  
49 **TEMPORARY DITCH BARRIERS**

50  
51 Rectangular bales of hay or straw, tightly bound with twine, not wire. Anchor stakes shall be "T" or "U"  
52 steel posts, or hardwood, 2-inches by 2-inches nominal. Rebar shall not be used for anchor bales.

53  
54 Temporary ditch checks meeting the requirements of the PAL and installed per the manufacturer's  
55 instructions may be used in lieu of bales. Temporary ditch checks may also be classified as silt logs, silt

1 logs, or wattles. Temporary ditch checks shall be American Excelsior, Erosion Tech, Western Excelsior, or  
2 approved equal.

3

4 **SILT FENCE**

5

6 Fence fabric shall comply with the requirements of Standard Specifications for Highway and Structure  
7 Construction 628.2.6, in 3 foot tall rolls, with 4' tall 2" x 2" nominal cross section hardwood posts spaced a  
8 maximum of 10' o.c. Silt fence shall be Mirafi, Trevira, Amoco, CFM, or approved equal.

9

10 **EROSION MAT**

11

12 A light duty, organic mat encased in a light weight photodegradable or biodegradable netting on both the  
13 bottom and top sides. Erosion mat shall comply with the requirements of Class I; Type A erosion mat as  
14 defined by Standard Specifications for Highway and Structure Construction and the PAL. Erosion mat  
15 shall be American Excelsior, Erosion Control Systems, North American Green, or approved equal.

16

17 For environmentally sensitive areas that have a high probability of trapping animals or for establishing  
18 natural areas with taller vegetation it is recommended that an urban mat is used. Erosion mat shall comply  
19 with the requirements of Class I; Urban Type B erosion mat as defined by Standard Specifications for  
20 Highway and Structure Construction and the PAL. Erosion mat shall be American Excelsior-Curlex Net-  
21 Free, Erosion Control Blanket-S32BD, Western Excelsior-Excel SS-2 All Natural, Ero-Guard EG-25 (NN),  
22 Erosion Tech ETRS2BN or approved equal.

23

24 **STAPLES**

25

26 Use staples conforming to Standard Specifications for Highway and Structure Construction 628.2.3 to  
27 anchor erosion mat. Staples shall be U-shaped of No. 11 gauge or heavier steel wire, or other approved  
28 materials, with a width of one to two inches, and a length of not less than 6 inches for firm soils and not  
29 less than 12 inches for loose soils.

30

31 Use biodegradable staples in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations for anchoring urban  
32 erosion mats. Acceptable anchoring devices are listed in the PAL. Wood and metal staples are not allowed  
33 for use with urban erosion mats.

34

35 **RIPRAP**

36

37 Riprap shall be the class specified in the plan and shall conform to Standard Specifications for Highway  
38 and Structure Construction 606.2. If a class is not specified in the plan, medium riprap shall be used.

39

40 **SOIL STABILIZERS**

41

42 Soil stabilizers shall be non-asphalt-based products of the type specified, and meeting the requirements of  
43 the PAL.

44

45 **SOIL TACKIFIERS**

46

47 Soil tackifiers shall be non-asphalt-based products of the type specified, and meeting the requirements of  
48 the PAL.

49

50 **PART 3 - EXECUTION**

51

52 **GENERAL**

53

1 Install erosion control measures as required by the erosion control plan and contract documents. Provide  
2 additional erosion control measures as dictated by Contractor's means and methods, or by differing site  
3 conditions. Notify DFD Project Representative of additional erosion control features that are provided, but  
4 not shown on the plan.

5  
6 Contractor shall provide all erosion control measures necessary to protect property and the environment.  
7 Perform all work in accordance with manufacturer's instruction where these specifications do not specify a  
8 higher requirement.

## 9 10 **GRADING AND EARTHWORK**

11  
12 Install all temporary or permanent erosion control measures prior to any onsite grading or land  
13 disturbances.

14  
15 Clear only those areas designated for the placement of improvements or earthwork before placement of the  
16 final cover. Perform stripping of vegetation, grading, excavation, or other land disturbing activities in a  
17 logical sequence and manner which will minimize erosion. If possible, schedule construction for times of  
18 the year when erosion hazards are minimal.

19  
20 Do not clear the site of topsoil, trees, and other natural ground covers before the commencement of  
21 construction. Retain natural vegetation and protect until the final ground cover is placed.

22  
23 Do not stockpile soil within 25 feet of any roadway, parking lot, paved area, or drainage structure or  
24 channel. Provide temporary stabilization and control measures (seeding, mulching, covering, erosion  
25 matting, barrier fencing) for the protection of disturbed areas and soil piles which will remain unfinished  
26 for a period of more than 14 consecutive calendar days.

27  
28 Remove surplus excavation materials from the site immediately after rough grading. The disposal site for  
29 the surplus excavation materials shall also be subject to these erosion control requirements.

## 30 31 **DRAINAGE**

32  
33 Minimize water runoff and retain or detain on-site whenever possible so as to promote settling of solids and  
34 groundwater recharge.

35  
36 Convey drainage to the nearest adequate public facility. Do not discharge water in a manner that will cause  
37 erosion or sedimentation of the site or receiving facility.

38  
39 Protect storm sewer inlets and catch basins in accordance with the erosion control plan, if provided. If not  
40 specified, protect inlets with straw bale barriers, silt fencing, filter basket, gabion stone weepers, or other  
41 equivalent methods approved by the A/E which provide the necessary erosion protection.

42  
43 Divert roof drainage and runoff from all areas upslope of the site around areas to be disturbed or channel  
44 them through the site in a manner that will not cause erosion.

45  
46 Minimize the pumping of sediments when dewatering. Discharge to a sedimentation basin or  
47 sedimentation vessel to reduce the discharge of sediments. Do not discharge water in a manner that will  
48 cause erosion or sedimentation of the site or receiving facility.

## 49 50 **TRACKING CONTROL**

51  
52 Provide each entrance to the site with a stone tracking pad. Tracking pad shall be constructed of Gabion  
53 Stone or Breaker Run.

54  
55 If necessary, provide a crushed aggregate paved parking area.

56

1 If applicable, wash water shall be discharged to sedimentation basins, sedimentation vessels, or other such  
2 control areas. Untreated wash water shall not be discharged to storm sewers or surface water bodies.

3  
4 **MAINTENANCE**

5  
6 Inspect all erosion control measures within 24 hours of the end of each rainfall event that exceeds 0.25" or  
7 daily during period of prolonged rainfall, or weekly during periods without rainfall. Immediately repair  
8 and/or replace any and all damaged, failed, or inadequate erosion control measures.

9  
10 Maintain records of all inspections and any remedial actions taken.

11  
12 Maintain stockpile stabilization measures as necessary after rainfall events and heavy winds. Replace  
13 tarps, re-seed, and reapply mulch, tackifiers and stabilizers as necessary.

14  
15 Remove sediment from stormwater and erosion control structures, basins and vessels as necessary.

16  
17 Repair or replace damaged inlet protection.

18  
19 Replace or supplement stone tracking pads with additional stone when they become ineffective.

20  
21 Remove any sediment reaching a public or private roadway, parking lot, sidewalk, or other paved. Do not  
22 remove tracked sediments by flushing. Completely remove any accumulations not requiring immediate  
23 attention at least once daily at the end of the workday.

24  
25 Frequently dispose of all waste and unused construction materials in licensed solid waste or wastewater  
26 facilities. Do not bury, dump, or discharge, any garbage, debris, cleaning wastes, toxic materials, or  
27 hazardous materials on the site, on the land surface or in detention basins, or otherwise allow materials to  
28 be carried off the site by runoff onto adjacent lands or into receiving waters or storm sewer systems.

29  
30

**END OF SECTION**

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